## INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS NETWORK of Academies & Scholarly Societies

## **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

Zohra ben Lakhdar Tunisia

August 23, 2023

Édouard Brézin France

Martin Chalfie\* **United States of America** 

**Carol Corillon United States of America** 

> Abdallah S. Daar Oman/Canada

RoseEmma Entsua-Mensah Ghana

> **Edward Kirumira** Uganda

> > **Belita Koiller Brazil**

Pedro León Azofeifa Costa Rica

> **Satvaiit Mayor** India

**Ida Nicolaisen** Denmark

John Polanyi\* Canada

> **Ovid Tzeng** Taiwan

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR** 

**Rebecca Everly** 

**SECRETARIAT** 

500 Fifth St. NW Washington, D.C. 20001 **United States of America** Email: hrnetwork@nas.edu Internationalhrnetwork.org

François Jacob\* - France Max Perutz\* - United Kingdom Pieter van Diik - Netherlands

The International Human Rights Network of Academies and Scholarly Societies (IHRN) is an alliance of more than 90 national honorary scientific societies that defends the fundamental rights of academics and researchers worldwide and supports scholarly institutions under threat. We, the members of the IHRN's Executive Committee, condemn the Nicaraguan government's recent seizure of the University of Central America (UCA) as an egregious assault on academic freedom in the country.

Last week the Ortega-Murillo government in Nicaragua moved to confiscate the University's property, buildings, equipment, and financial accounts, transferring these assets to the state on the grounds that UCA has been functioning as a "center of terrorism". Nicaraguan authorities have also accused the University's directors of being traitors to the country, placing them at serious personal risk. These actions are based on unsubstantiated allegations, and those targeted have been denied due process of law.

The government's takeover of UCA, one of the region's leading academic institutions, is the latest in a series of actions targeting research and scholarship in the country. Since late 2021, the government has closed more than two dozen universities and has cancelled the legal status of the Academy of Sciences of Nicaragua. UCA itself was subjected to governmental harassment when it supported students targeted by state and paramilitary forces following the outbreak of country-wide protests in 2018. Its campus has been at times surrounded by police, and government funding for the University was drastically reduced and eventually withdrawn altogether.

Numerous human rights bodies, including the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights and the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, have denounced attacks on institutions of research and higher education in Nicaragua as part of their documentation of widespread human rights violations in the country. We urge members of the global scientific and scholarly community to join us in calling for the protection of fundamental rights and freedoms in the country and for the end of such abuses.

## **Executive Committee**

**International Human Rights Network of Academies and Scholarly Societies** 

(\*Nobel Laureate)

**FOUNDING MEMBERS** 

Torsten Wiesel\* - USA